# LESSON 7-1

### **Finding Rational Solutions of Polynomial Equations**

#### Practice and Problem Solving

Solve each polynomial equation by factoring.

1. 
$$4x^3 + x^2 - 4x - 1 = 0$$

2. 
$$x^5 - 2x^4 - 24x^3 = 0$$

3. 
$$3x^5 + 18x^4 - 21x^3 = 0$$

4. 
$$-x^4 + 2x^3 + 8x^2 = 0$$

Identify the rational zeros of each function. Then write the function in factored form.

5. 
$$f(x) = x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 1$$

6. 
$$f(x) = x^3 + 5x^2 - 8x - 48$$

Identify all the rational roots of each equation.

7. 
$$x^3 + 10x^2 + 17x = 28$$

8. 
$$3x^3 + 10x^2 - 27x = 10$$

Solve.

- 9. An engineer is designing a storage compartment in a spacecraft. The compartment must be 2 meters longer than it is wide, and its depth must be 1 meter less than its width. The volume of the compartment must be 8 cubic meters.
  - a. Write an equation to model the volume of the compartment.
  - b. List all possible rational roots.
  - c. Use synthetic division to find the roots of the polynomial equation. Are the roots all rational numbers?
  - d. What are the dimensions of the storage compartment? \_\_\_\_\_

## T-1

### **Finding Rational Solutions of Polynomial Equations**

#### Practice and Problem Solving

Solve each polynomial equation by factoring.

10. 
$$-3x^4 + 6x^3 + 105x^2 = 0$$

11. 
$$8x^7 - 56x^6 + 96x^5 = 0$$

Identify the rational zeros of each function. Then write the function in factored form.

12. 
$$f(x) = x^3 + 6x^2 + 12x - 8$$

13. 
$$f(x) = x^3 + 10x^2 + 32x + 32$$

Identify all the rational roots of each equation.

14. 
$$x^3 + 2x^2 - 48x = 0$$

15. 
$$5x^4 + 19x^3 - 29x^2 + 5x = 0$$

16. 
$$6x^3 + 12x^2 - 18x = 0$$

17. 
$$3x^4 + 5x^3 - 11x^2 + 3x = 0$$

Solve.

- 18. A jewelry box is designed such that its length is twice its width and its depth is 2 inches less than its width. The volume of the box is 64 cubic inches.
  - a. Write an equation to model the volume of the box.
  - b. List all possible rational roots.
  - c. Use synthetic division to find the roots of the polynomial equation. Are the roots all rational numbers?
  - d. What are the dimensions of the box?