4-2

Practice

Form G

Parabolas

Write an equation of a parabola with vertex at the origin and the given focus.

- **1.** focus at (-2, 0)
- **2.** focus at (0, 4)
- **3.** focus at (0, -3)

- **4.** focus at (3, 0)
- **5.** focus at (-5, 0)
- **6.** focus at (0, 5)

Identify the vertex, the focus, and the directrix of the parabola with the given equation. Then sketch the graph of the parabola.

7.
$$y = \frac{1}{12}x^2$$

8.
$$x = -\frac{1}{4}y^2$$

9.
$$y = \frac{1}{2}(x-1)^2$$

10.
$$x = -\frac{1}{4}(y+1)^2 + 2$$

Write an equation of a parabola with vertex at the origin and the given directrix.

- **11.** directrix x = 3
- **12.** directrix y = 4
- **13.** directrix x = -2
- **14.** directrix y = -3
- **15.** directrix x = 6
- **16.** directrix y = -7
- **17.** The center of a pipe with a diameter of 0.5 in. is located 10 in. from a mirror with a parabolic cross section used as a solar collector. The center of the pipe is at the focus of the parabola.
 - **a.** Write an equation to model the cross section of the mirror.
 - **b.** The pipe receives 25 times more sunlight than it would without the mirror. The amount of light collected by the mirror is directly proportional to its diameter. Find the width of the mirror.

Practice (continued)

Form G

Parabolas

Identify the vertex, the focus, and the directrix of the parabola with the given equation. Then sketch the graph of the parabola.

18.
$$y + 1 = -\frac{1}{4}(x - 3)^2$$
 19. $x = 2y^2$

19.
$$x = 2y^2$$

20.
$$y^2 - 4x - 2y = 3$$

Write an equation of a parabola with the given vertex and focus.

- **21.** vertex (0, 0); focus (-2, 0)
- **22.** vertex (0, 0); focus (0, 4)
- **23.** vertex (2, 3); focus (6, 3)

24. vertex (4, 7); focus (4, 4)

25. vertex (5, 2); focus (5, 9)

26. vertex (2, 9); focus (3, 9)