Practice

Form G

Solving Systems Using Matrices

Identify the indicated element.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 & 8 \\ 4 & 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 & 8 \\ 4 & 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 & 3 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 1 & 13 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 & -10 \end{bmatrix}$$

- **1.** A_{13}
- **2.** B_{24}
- 3. B_{12}

4. A_{22}

- **5.** B₃₁
- **6.** A_{21}
- **7.** B_{23}
- **8.** A_{11}

Write a matrix to represent each system.

9.
$$\begin{cases} 3x + y = -4 \\ -2x + 4y = 7 \end{cases}$$

10.
$$\begin{cases} 6x = 11 \\ -3x + 4y = 2 \end{cases}$$

9.
$$\begin{cases} 3x + y = -4 \\ -2x + 4y = 7 \end{cases}$$
10.
$$\begin{cases} 6x = 11 \\ -3x + 4y = 2 \end{cases}$$
11.
$$\begin{cases} 4x - y + 2z = 10 \\ 5x + 2y - 3z = 0 \\ x - 3y + z = 6 \end{cases}$$

Write the system of equations represented by each matrix.

12.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 0 & 13 \\ -3 & 1 & 2 & 6 \\ 4 & 0 & -3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
 13.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 4 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

13.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 4 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

14.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 4 & -2 & 17 \\ 1 & -5 & 2 & -10 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Solve the system of equations using a matrix.

15.
$$\begin{cases} 4x - y = 10 \\ -2x + 5y = 4 \end{cases}$$

16.
$$\begin{cases} x - 2y + 3z = 18 \\ 9x + 2y - z = -2 \\ -6x - y + 2z = 4 \end{cases}$$

15.
$$\begin{cases} 4x - y = 10 \\ -2x + 5y = 4 \end{cases}$$
16.
$$\begin{cases} x - 2y + 3z = 18 \\ 9x + 2y - z = -2 \\ -6x - y + 2z = 4 \end{cases}$$
17.
$$\begin{cases} 3x - 4y + z = 15 \\ -2x - 6y + 3z = 4 \\ 2x + 2y - 2z = -1 \end{cases}$$

Name	Class	Date	
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Practice (continued)

Form G

Solving Systems Using Matrices

Graphing Calculator Solve each system.

18.
$$\begin{cases} 4x + y - 2z = 3 \\ 2y + z = 4 \\ 3x - 3y - z = 9 \end{cases}$$

19.
$$\begin{cases} 5x - 2y + z = -x - y - 2z = 5 \\ 3x + 2y + 2z = 2 \end{cases}$$

18.
$$\begin{cases} 4x + y - 2z = 3 \\ 2y + z = 4 \\ 3x - 3y - z = 9 \end{cases}$$
19.
$$\begin{cases} 5x - 2y + z = -1 \\ -x - y - 2z = 5 \\ 3x + 2y + 2z = 2 \end{cases}$$
20.
$$\begin{cases} 3x + 5z = -4 \\ -2x + y - 3z = 9 \\ -x - 2y + 9z = 0 \end{cases}$$

- 21. Suppose the movie theater you work at sells popcorn in three different sizes. A small costs \$2, a medium costs \$5, and a large costs \$10. On your shift, you sold 250 total containers of popcorn and brought in \$1726. You sold twice as many large containers as small ones.
 - **a.** How many of each popcorn size did you sell?
 - **b.** How much money did you bring in from selling small size containers?